Dynamic and state verbs

State verbs

**Grupe glagola u engleskom jeziku, koje opisuju određeno stanje – osjećanje, posjedovanje, čulno opažanje se nazivaju state verbs i koriste se samo u Simple vremenima.**

**Primjer:**

**1. razmišljanje kao i druge misaone aktivnosti, povezane sa razmišljanjem i davanje mišljenja**

**think**-misliti, **understand**-razumjeti, **believe**-vjerovati,
**doubt**-sumnjati, **know**-znati, **realize**-shvatiti

I **know** that person. *(I ~~am knowing~~ that person.)*

#### ****2. Emocije i osećanje****

**love**-voljeti, **hate**-mrziti, **like**-dopadati se, **hope**-nadati se, **wish**-željeti

I **like** you. (*I ~~am liking~~ you*)

#### 3. ****Posjedovanje****

**possess**-posjedovati, **belong**-pripadati, **contain**-sadržati,**have**-imati

This book **belongs** to me. (*This book ~~is belonging~~ to me.)*

#### 4. Glagoli, koji opisuju čulne opažaje

**smell**-omirisati, **hear**-čuti, **look**-gledati, **taste**-okusiti, **feel**-osjetiti

The food **smells** good.

Something smells good. *(Something ~~is smelling~~ good.)*

Dynamic verbs

Postoje glagoli koji označavaju pravu radnju. To znači da zaista možete da zamislite nekoga kako to radi. Njih zovemo action ili dynamic verbs i u tu kategoriju spada većina glagola kao što su: eat, sleep, walk, drink, go, listen, talk, read...Oni mogu da se koriste u svim vremenima. Primjer:

**Eat**

**I eat dinner every day at 7 PM**

**I am eating dinner at the moment.**

**Walk**

**Lucy walks her dog every other day.**

**Lucy was walking her dog yesterday.**

**Sleep**

**Mark sleeps until noon.**

**Mark has been sleeping since 9.**

**Međutim…**

**Neki glagoli mogu biti i stative i dynamic, kao što su:**

**Think**

**I think that is a bad idea. (think- imati mišljenje - stative)**

**I'm thinking about my friend**

**Look**

**You look so tired. (look-izgledati-stative)**

**Melissa is looking at you. (looking – gledati-dynamic)**

**Have**

**They have three cats (have-imati - stative)**

**He's having lunch (having lunch – ručati**

**Exercise. Put the correct**

**1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(have) a bath every evening.**

**2. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) for his dog.**

**3. Mary\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(think) that you are lying.**

**4. The cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) to eat the whole pack of cat food.**

**5. They often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) a film on Fridays.**

**6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (believe) Ann is a good person.**

**7. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (think) too much about your ex boyfriend.**

**8. Steve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(know) I wouldn’t hurt him.**

**9. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) a book at the moment.**

**10. Devin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the guitar.**